

## An Iconography of the Flute – 16<sup>th</sup> century: Index

### Part One – General Index

**Adultery:** **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Amman Pr --

**Ages of Man (Youth):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Ages:* M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr, M de Vos-R Sadeler Pr – **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Other:* L II Cranach Pa (the Fountain of Youth) --

**Amor:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Ages:* M de Vos-R Sadeler Pr (Amor, Labor, Honor, Dolor) -- **16 I:** *VII Allegory Love:* Primaticcio-Androuet Pr (Love shooting arrows) --

**Angels:** **16 B:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Coffermans Pa, M de Vos-Anon. Pr, M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr -- **16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Amman Pr; *XV Misc Fig Musicians* -- **16 EP:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Sturm Pa -- **16 F:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Pa Amiens Picardie -- **16 I:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Farinato Dr (flute?), Manzuoli Pa, Poccetti Dr (flute?), Pulzone Pa (2), Sormano Sc, Veronese Pa (3) --

**Animals (Bears):** **16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Animals:* Sc Bern, Ms Munich BSB, Deutsch Dr, Kallenberg Dr --

**Animals (Monkeys):** **16 B:** *XV Misc Fig Animals:* Borcht Pr --

**Animals (Spiders):** **16 GB:** *XV Misc Fig Animals:* BI London 1556 --

**Apollo:** **16 I:** *V Mythology Apollo and Pan:* Carnevale Pa --

**Bellona:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory War & Peace:* Floris-Galle Pr (flute?) --

**Boats/Ships, Flute Players in:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Months April:* Ta Kansas City Nelson, Ta private collection; *VII Allegory Months May:* Ta Zaragoza La Seo, M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr; *XIII Outdoor Boating:* H Vredeman de Vries-P IV van der Borcht Pr; *XIII Outdoor Fairs:* Bol Pr, M Valckenborch Pa -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Herod:* H S Beham Pr; *II N T Passion Crucifixion:* Me Trier RLM; *VII Allegory Months May:* Dr Budapest SM, H S Beham Pr, Brun Pr; *XIII Outdoor Naval:* Jenichen Pr; *XIII Outdoor Views:* CI Cologne 1531, Amman Pr, J Murer Pr --

**Boccaccio, Giovanni (1313-1375), Decameron:** **16 F:** *VI Lit & Hist:* BI Paris 1545 (2) --

**Carnival:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Times Night:* M de Vos-A Collaert Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* P I Bruegel Pa, Hogenbergh Pr --

**Cases, Flute: 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Bol Dr, Bol-Momper Pr, Master of the Prodigal Son Pa; *V Mythology Muses Euterpe:* M de Vos-Anon. Pr; *VII Allegory Life & Death:* P I Bruegel Pa; *VII Allegory Months May:* Bol-Collaert Pr; *VII Allegory Music:* Floris-Cock Pr, Floris-Cort Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Spring:* L Valckenborch Pa; *VII Allegory Seasons Summer:* M de Vos-Anon. Pr; *VII Allegory Senses Hearing:* Floris-Cort Pr, M de Vos-A Collaert Pr, M de Vos-R Sadeler Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* P I Bruegel Dr/Pr (flute? case); *XII Decorative:* Ms Münster WLM (recorders?/flutes?), M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* H S Beham Pr, J I Breu Pr; *V Muses Euterpe:* Solis Pr; *VII Allegory Elements Air:* BI Nuremberg 1568; *VII Allegory Music:* Haiden Pa, BI Wittenberg 1545, H S Beham Pr, Lucius Pr, Pencz Pr; *VII Allegory Senses Hearing:* Amman Pr, Pencz Pr; *XI Still Life:* Stor Dr; *XII Decorative:* Sc Freiberg Dom, Amman Pr (3), H S Beham Pr, Kirmer-Jenichen Pr, Stimmer Pr; *XIII Outdoor Battles:* Solis Pr, Stoer Pr; *XIII Outdoor Views:* Amman Pr; *XIV Indoor Balls:* CI Vienna 1560, Amman Pr; *XIV Indoor Music Lessons:* Dr Erlangen; *XIV Indoor Other:* Stimmer Pr; *XV Misc Fig Military:* Amman Pr (2), H S Beham Pr, Binck Pr (case barely visible), Solis Pr (2), Solis Dr; *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* H S Beham Pr -- **16 F:** *VII Allegory Months May:* Delaune Pr -- **16 GB:** *XII Decorative:* Intarsia Hardwick Hall -- **16 I:** *II N T Nativity:* Mazzola Fr; *VII Allegory Months May:* Cellini Imitator Sc; *XII Decorative:* Zelotti Fr – NB: Some of the cases not directly associated with a flute player might be recorder cases.

**Cebes (Tabula Cebetis): 16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Kandel Pr --

**Children: 16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Children:* BI Strasbourg 1574, Amman Pr (2), Master CB Pr -- **16 F:** *XV Misc Fig Children:* Prieur Sc –

**Christ, Miracles (Wedding at Cana): 16 I:** *II N T Cana:* Vicentino Pr --

**Christ, Nativity: 16 I:** *II N T Nativity:* Mazzola Fr --

**Christ, Parables (Lazarus and the Rich Man): 16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Lazarus:* Aldegrever Pr, J II Breu Pr --

**Christ, Parables (Prodigal Son) (Dissipation): 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Pr Anon., Pa Paris Carnavalet, Bol Dr, Bol-Momper Pr, Coecke van Aelst Pa, Master of the Prodigal Son Pa, F I Pourbus Pa, M de Vos-Anon. Pr, M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Fr Lachs im Oberinntal, H S Beham Pr, Rauch Pr --

**Death: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Life & Death:* P I Bruegel Pa (Triumph of Death) -- **16 I:** *VII Allegory Life & Death:* Cimerlini Pr (The Aviary of Death) --

**Drink, Consequences of:** **16/B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Brunswick Monogrammist Pa -- **16 NL:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Monogrammist AP Pr --

**Elements (Air):** **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Elements Air:* BI Nuremberg 1568 --

**Elements (Earth):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Elements:* M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr --

Fauns: See Satyrs/Fauns.

**Female Flute Players (not Muses):** **16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Pa Paris Carnavalet, Coecke van Aelst Pa, F I Pourbus Pa, M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* A Francken-Wierix Pr, Jode Pr, M de Vos-Passe Pr, M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr; *XIII Outdoor Garden:* Master of the Female Half-Figures (attr.) Pa; *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* Master of the Female Half Figures Pa (3) -- **16 DACH:** *I O T Jephthah:* BI Frankfurt am Main 1565, Amman Dr; *VII Allegory Other:* Kels Wsc; *XIII Outdoor Garden:* Mielich Pa; *XIII Outdoor Other:* Dr Erlangen UB; *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* Stimmer Pr -- **16 F:** *V Mythology Venus:* Monogrammist LD Pr (female?) --

**Flood, Mankind before the:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* M de Vos-J I Sadeler --

**Fools:** **16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* H S Beham Pr (fool?) --

**Fortuna:** **16 F:** *VIII Emblems:* BI Lyon 1553 -- **16 I:** *VII Allegory Fortuna:* Pr Anon. (The Tree of the Fruits of Fortune) --

**Gombaut and Macée:** **16 F:** *VI Lit & Hist:* Dr location unknown --

**Goose-Snatching:** **16 B:** *XIII Outdoor Fairs:* Bol Pr, M Valckenborch Pa --

**Hell:** **16 NL:** *VII Allegory Heaven/Hell:* Swart van Groningen Dr --

**Hercules, Choice of:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Broeck-Wierix Pr --

**Herod, Feast of:** **16 DACH:** *II N T Herod:* BI Frankfurt am Main 1565, H S Beham Pr, Rauch Pr -- **16 EP:** *II N T Herod:* Anon. Pa --

**Jephthah, Return of:** **16 DACH:** *I O T Jephthah:* BI Frankfurt am Main 1565, Amman Dr --

**Jubal:** **16 B:** *I O T Jubal:* M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Mercury:** **16 F:** *V Mythology Mercury:* Prieur Workshop Sc --

**Months (January):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Months January:* Bol-Collaert Pr --

**Months (April): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Months April:* Ta Kansas City Nelson, Ta private collection -- **16 GB:** *VII Allegory Months April:* BI London 1579 –

**Months (May): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Months May:* Ta Zaragoza La Seo, Bol-Collaert Pr, Floris-Doetechum Pr, M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Months May:* Dr Budapest SM, Amman Pr, H S Beham Pr, Brun Pr – **16 F:** *VII Allegory Months May:* En Paris Louvre, En London art market, Delaune Pr -- **16 I:** *VII Allegory Months May:* Cellini Imitator Sc --

**Months (September): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Months September:* Amman Pr --

**Muses (unidentified): 16 B:** *V Mythology Muses:* BI Louvain 1547, Spranger-Goltzius Pr, M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr; *VII Allegory Other:* Vos-J I Sadeler Pr – **16 F:** *V Mythology Muses:* BI Paris 1558, BI Paris 1570, Cousin Dr; *VII Allegory Music:* Delaune Dr -- **16 GB:** *V Mythology Muses:* BI London 1579 – **16 I:** *V Mythology Muses:* Primaticcio Dr, Zuccharo-Hondius Pr –

**Muses (Erato): 16 DACH:** *V Mythology Muses:* Sc Schallaburg Schloss (Erato?) --

**Muses (Euterpe): 16 B:** *V Myth Muses Euterpe:* M de Vos – Anon. Pr; *XV Misc Fig Putti:* Candid Dr -- **16 DACH:** *V Mythology Muses Euterpe:* Solis Pr --

**Music, Allegory of: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Music:* Floris-Cort Pr, Floris-Galle Pr, Floris-Cock Pr, M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* P I Bruegel Dr/Pr -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Music:* Haiden Pa, BI Wittenberg 1545, Pa Herrliberg, H S Beham Pr, Lucius Pr, Pencz Pr, Sansdorffer Fr -- **16 FR:** *VII Allegory Music:* Me Cologne Kunstgewerbemuseum, Delaune Dr --

**Nineveh: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* M de Vos-Passe Pr (The people of Nineveh feasting) --

**Planets (Venus): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Planets Venus:* Hemessen Pa (Children of Venus), M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr (Children of Venus) -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Planets Venus:* Pencz Pr (Children of Venus) --

**Playing Cards: 16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* Amman Pr --

**Points, Four Cardinal (West/Occidens): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Other:* M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Portraits: 16 B:** *X Portraits:* Lombard Pa -- **16 DACH:** *X Portraits:* Ring Pa -- **16 F:** *X Portraits:* Pa Paris Louvre --

**Putti:** **16 B:** *XV Misc Fig Putti: Candid Dr* – **16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Putti: Ms St Gallen 542 (2), BI Frankfurt am Main 1567, BI Wittenberg 1521], Po Colonia Kunstgewerbemuseum, Amman Dr* -- **16 F:** *VII Allegory Life & Death: Pr Anon.* -- **16 I:** *XV Misc Fig Putti: C Baschenis Fr (flute?), Raffaella da Montelupo Dr (flute?)* --

**Saints (St. Ceclila):** **16 B:** *IV Saints St Cecilia: M de Vos-J Sadeler Pr* – **16 I:** *IV Saints St Cecilia: Campi Circle Dr (flute?)* --

**Satyrs/Fauns:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Love: Broeck Pa (faun?)* -- **16 DACH:** *V Mythology Satyrs: Schenck Sc* --

**Seasons (Spring):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Seasons Spring: Bol Dr/Pr, L Valckenborch Pa* -- **16 F:** *VII Allegory Seasons Spring: Caron Pa* --

**Seasons (Summer):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Seasons Summer: M de Vos-Anon. Pr* -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Seasons Summer: Amman Dr* --

**Seasons (Winter):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Seasons Winter: Bol Pa; VII Allegory Times Night: M de Vos-A Collaert Pr* --

**Senses (Hearing):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Senses Hearing: Floris-Cort Pr, L van Valckenborch Pa, M de Vos-A Collaert Pr, M De Vos-Cool Pr, M de Vos-R Sadeler Pr* -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Senses Hearing: Amman Pr, Pencz Pr* --

**Seth:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue: M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr (The family of Seth)* --

**Shepherds:** **16 I:** *XIII Outdoor Landscapes: Veronese Pa* --

**Temperaments (Melancholy):** **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Senses Hearing: Pencz Pr* --

**Times of Day (Noon):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue: A Francken-Wierix Pr (Triumph of Noon)* --

**Times of Day (Night):** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Times Night: M de Vos-A Collaert Pr* --

**Triumph:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Life & Death: P I Bruegel Pa (Triumph of Death); VII Allegory Vice/Virtue: A Francken-Wierix Pr (Triumph of Noon)* --

**Twelfth Night:** **16 B:** *VII Allegory Months January: Bol-Collaert Pr (Twelfth-Night Procession); VII Allegory Seasons Winter: Bol Pa; XIII Outdoor Landscapes: Grimmer Pa (Twelfth Night?)* --

**Venus: 16 F:** *V Mythology Venus*: Monogrammist LD Pr ---

**Virtues (Temperance): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue*: P I Bruegel Dr/Pr --

**War: 16 B:** *VII Allegory War & Peace*: Floris-Galle Pr (flute?) --

**Winds, Four (West): 16 B:** *VII Allegory Other*: M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Witches' Sabbath: 16 DACH:** *VI Lit & Hist*: Ms drawing Zürich ZB --

### Ensembles with Flute(s)

**Solo Flute Players; 16 B:** *VII Allegory Months April*: Ta Kansas City Nelson, Ta private collection; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue*: Cleve Pa, A Francken-Wierix Pr; *XIII Outdoor Boating*: H Vredeman de Vries-P IV van der Borcht Pr; *XIII Outdoor Garden*: Dr London BM (with singers); *XIV Indoor Banquets*: Ne Landen Ste Gertrude; *XIV Indoor Inn*: Brunswick Monogrammist Pa (with singer/s?); *XIII Outdoor Garden*: Amman Pr (with lute, but pays no attention) -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Herod*: BI Frankfurt am Main 1565; *II N T Parables Lazarus*: Aldegrever Pr; *V Mythology Satyrs*: Schenck Sc; *VII Allegory Other*: Kels Wsc; *XIII Outdoor Garden*: Amman Pr (with lute, but pays no attention); *XV Misc Fig Military*: Amman Pr; *XV Misc Fig Musicians*: Amman Pr -- **16 F:** *V Mythology Mercury*: Prieur Workshop Sc; *VI Lit & Hist*: BI Paris 1545; *VII Allegory Months May*: En London art market; *VIII Emblems*: BI Lyon 1553 (Fortuna) -- **16 I:** *V Mythology Apollo and Pan*: Carnevale Pa; *VII Allegory Months May*: Cellini imitator Sc; *XIII Outdoor Landscapes*: Veronese Pa --

**Flute, Singer(s): 16 B:** *XIII Outdoor Garden*: Dr London BM; *XIV Indoor Inn*: Brunswick Monogrammist Pa (with singer/s?) -- **16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Musicians*: Pr Anon. --

**Violin/Viola da Braccio/Fiddle, Flute: 16 B:** *XV Misc Fig Musicians*: Pr Anon. --- **16 F:** *V Mythology Muses*: Cousin Dr (with singer) -- **16 EP:** *II N T Herod*: Anon. Pa (vihuela de arco) -- **16 I:** *V Mythology Muses*: Primaticcio Dr (with singer) --

**Stringed Instrument, Flute: 16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Lazarus*: J II Breu Pr --

**Viol/Cello/Double Bass, Flute: 16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son*: Rauch Pr (double bass) -- **16 I:** *II N T Cana*: Vicentino Pr (double bass, with singer) --

**Cittern, Flute: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue*: M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr (with singers) --

**Lute, Flute: 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Pr Anon, Pa Paris Carnavalet (with singer), Bol Dr, Coecke van Aelst Pa (with singer), M de Vos-Anon. Pr (flute?); *VII Allegory Love:* Broeck Pa; *VII Allegory Months May:* Ta Zaragoza La Seo, Floris-Doetechum Pr (with singer), M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Spring:* Bol Dr/Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Summer:* M de Vos-Anon. Pr (lute?); *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Jode Pr; *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* Master of the Female Half-Figures (with singer), Master of the Female Half-Figures (with singer?), Master of the Female Half Figures -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Months May:* Amman Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Summer:* Amman Dr (with singers); *XIII Outdoor Street:* BI Strasbourg 1549; *XV Misc Fig Military:* Pr Anon. -- **16 F:** *VI Lit & Hist:* BI Paris 1545 (2) -- **16 I:** *XV Misc Fig Angels:* Manzuoli Pa --

**Bagpipe, Flute: 16 F:** *VI Lit & Hist:* Dr location unknown -- **16 I:** *VII Allegory Other:* Frangipane Pa (with singers) --

**Flute, Pipe and Tabor: 16 DACH:** *XIII Outdoor Garden:* Amman Pr --

**Flute, Recorder: 16 I:** *VII Allegory Other:* Frangipane Pa (fl?, rec?) --

**Two Flutes: 16 B:** *XIII Outdoor Garden:* Master of the Female Half-Figures (attr.) (with singers) -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Fr Lachs im Oberinntal; *XV Misc Fig Musicians:* H S Beham Pr --

**Flute, Frame Drum (s): 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son:* Master of the Prodigal Son Pa; *VII Allegory Months January:* Bol-Collaert Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Winter:* Bol Pa; *VII Allegory Times of Day Night:* M de Vos-A Collaert Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* P I Bruegel Pa, Hogenbergh Pr, M de Vos-Passe Pr; *XIII Outdoor Battles:* Vermeyen Pa; *XIII Outdoor Fairs:* Bol Pr, M Valckenborch Pa (flute?); *XIII Outdoor Landscapes:* Grimmer Pa; *XIII Outdoor Processions:* Ta Vienna KH, Stradanus Dr; *XIII Outdoor Tournaments:* CI Brussels 1569 (1-3 drums); Ta Florence Uffizi (2 drums); *XIII Outdoor Other:* CI Brussels 1568 (4 drums); *XV Misc Fig Animals:* Borcht Pr; *XIII Misc Fig Military:* Pr Anon, Ta private collection, P I Bruegel Pa -- **16 DACH:** *II N T Herod:* H S Beham Pr; *II N T Passion Crucifixion:* Me Trier RLM; *VI Lit & Hist:* Ms drawing Zürich ZB; *VII Allegory Months May:* Dr Budapest SM, H S Beham Pr, Brun Pr; *VII Allegory Music:* Pa Herrliberg; *VII Allegory Planets Venus:* Pencz Pr; *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Amman Pr, Kandel Pr; *VII Allegory Other:* L II Cranach Pa; *XIII Outdoor Battles:* Ms Aarau Kantonsbibliothek, BI Zürich 1548, CI Ingolstadt 1546, Amman Pr, Brun Pr, Solis Pr (2 x fl, dr), Stoer Pr, Wandereisen Pr; *XIII Outdoor Dances:* Ms drawing Zürich ZB, Mayer Pr; *XIII Outdoor Garden:* J I Breu Dr (2); *XIII Outdoor Naval:* Jenichen Pr; *XIII Outdoor Processions:* CI Strasbourg 1576, GI Basel HM, H S Beham Pr; *XIII Outdoor Shooting:* CI Strasbourg 1576, CI Zwickau 1573, Lang Dr; *XIII Outdoor Tournaments:* BI Simmern 1532; *XIII Outdoor Views:* CI Cologne 1531, J Murer Pr; *XIII Outdoor Other:* Ms Aarau Kantonsbibliothek, Dr

Erlangen UB, Gl Hartford Wadsworth, Pa Linz OÖLM; *XIV Indoor Balls*: Cl Vienna 1560, Amman Pr; *XIV Indoor Banquets*: Ms Vienna OeNB 10116, Gl Chur, Lang Dr; *XIV Indoor Dances*: Ms drawing Zürich ZB; *XIV Indoor Other*: Bl Simmern 1532, Senger Pr, Stimmer Pr (2); *XV Misc Fig Animals*: Sc Bern, Ms Munich BSB, Deutsch Dr, Kallenberg Dr; *XV Misc Fig Children*: Bl Strasbourg 1574, Amman Pr, Master CB Pr; *XV Misc Fig Military*: Sc Innsbruck Herzog-Friedrich-Strasse 16, Bl n.p. n.d., Bl Augsburg 1532, Dr Augsburg Stadtbibliothek, Gl Schwyz, Gl Winterthur KM, Me Schloss Burg, Me private collection, Po Cologne Kunstgewerbemuseum der Stadt Köln, Wsc Amsterdam RM, Amman Pr (2), B Beham Pr, H S Beham Pr (2), Binck Pr (3), Glaser Pr, Müller Gl, Solis Pr (2), Solis Copy Dr, Stilhart Gl; *XV Misc Fig Musicians*: Ms Berlin Kunstbibliothek, Renner Pa; *XV Misc Fig Putti*: Bl Wittenberg 1531, Po Cologne Kunstgewerbemuseum -- **16 F**: *VII Allegory Seasons Spring*: Caron Pa; *XIII Outdoor Battles*: Sc St Denis, Caron Pa -- **16 GB**: *XV Misc Fig Animals*: Bl London 1556; *XV Misc Fig Military*: Ms Oxford BL Bodley Rolls 19 -- **16 I**: *VI Lit & Hist*: Vasari Fr; *XIII Outdoor Dances*: Bl Rome 1555; *XIII Outdoor Views*: Cl Rome 1567; *XIII Outdoor Other*: Bl Rome 1555 -- **16 NL**: *VII Allegory Heaven/Hell*: Swart van Groningen Dr; *XV Misc Fig Military*: Claesz Pr --

**Flute, Kitchen Percussion: 16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Children*: Amman Pr (pot and ladle) --

**Organ, Lute, Flute: 16 I:** *VII Allegory Other*: Micheli Pa (with singer) --

**Virginal, Flute, Shawm: 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son*: Bol-Momper Pr --

**Hurdy-Gurdy, Flute, Pipe & Tabor: 16 B:** *XIII Outdoor Landscapes*: Cleve Dr --

**Viol/Cello/Double Bass, Harp, Flute: 16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Musicians*: Amman Pr (double bass) --

**Viol/Cello/Double Bass, Lute, Flute: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Ages*: M de Vos-R Sadeler Pr (viol, with singer); *VII Allegory Elements*: M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr -- **16 GB**: *XIII Outdoor Garden*: Pa private collection (viol) --

**Viol/Cello/Double Bass, Flute, Recorder: 16 DACH:** *II N T Herod*: Rauch Pr (double bass, recorder?) --

**Violin, Viol/Cello/Double Bass, Flute: 16 I:** *XV Misc Fig Angels*: Veronese Pa (double bass) --

**Violin/Viola, Lute, Flute: 16 B:** *II N T Parables Prodigal Son*: M de Vos-C I de Passe Pr; *VII Allegory Seasons Spring*: Bol Dr/Pr (with singer) -- **16 DACH:** *VII Allegory Months September*: Amman Pr; *XIII Outdoor Street*: Amman Pr --

**Violin/Viola da Braccio, Flute, Woodwind: 16 F: VII Allegory Life & Death:** Pr Anon (fiddle) --

**Violin/Viola da Braccio, Bagpipe, Flute: 16 B: I O T Jubal:** M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Cittern, Lute, Flute: 16 B: XIV Indoor Inn:** Matsys Pa (with singer?) --

**Harp, Lute, Flute: 16 B: XV Misc Fig Angels:** M de Vos-Anon Pr -- **16 F: XV Misc Fig Angels:** Pa Amiens Picardie --

**Harp, Flute, Woodwind: 16 DACH: I O T Jephthah:** Amman Dr --

**Two Lutes, Flute: 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:** M de Vos-Passe Pr (with singers) --

**Lute, Flute, Recorder: 16 B: XIII Outdoor Landscapes:** Dr Chatsworth (recorder?) --

**Lute, Flute, Shawm: 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son:** F I Pourbus Pa (with singers) --

**Crumhorn, Flute, Cornett: 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Musicians:** Amman Pr --

**Three Flutes: 16 DACH: XIII Misc Fig Musicians:** Stilhart Gl (2?) -- **16 I: II N T Nativity:** Mazzola Fr; **VI Lit & Hist:** Primaticcio-Florentin Pr (3 or 4 flutes); **XV Misc Fig Musicians:** Fasolo Fr --

**Bagpipe, Flute, Frame Drum: 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music:** Sansdorffer Fr ---

**Two Flutes, Frame Drum: 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Tournaments:** Lautensack Pr --

**Flute, Cornett, Trombone: 16 I: XIII Outdoor Banquets:** Veronese Imitator Dr (with singer?) --

**Regal, Viol, Cittern, Flute: 16 I: VII Allegory Other:** Tintoretto Pa (flute or cornett?) (with singer) --

**Two Viols/Cellos, Harp, Flute: 16 F: VIII Emblems:** BI 1543 --

**Violin, Viol, Lute, Flute: 16 F: V Mythology Venus:** Monogrammist LD Pr --

**Two Viols, Flute, Cornett: 16 B: XV Misc Fig Angels:** M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Viol, Harp, Lute, Flute: 16 GB:** *VII Allegory Months April:* BI London 1579 --

**Viol, Two Lutes, Flute: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Planets Venus:* M de Vos-J I Sadeler Pr --

**Violin, Lute, Two Flutes: 16 B:** *VII Allegory Vice/Virtue:* Broeck-Wierix Pr --

**Viol, Flute, Shawm, Cornett: 16 DACH:** *XIII Outdoor Views:* Amman Pr --

**Four Flutes: 16 DACH:** *XV Misc Fig Putti:* Ms St. Gallen 542 – **16 I:** *VI Lit & Hist:* Primaticcio-Florentin Pr (3 or 4 flutes) --

**Two Flutes, Two Frame Drums: 16 DACH:** *XIII Outdoor Battles:* Solis Pr (2 x fl, dr); *XIII Outdoor Processions:* Dr Nuremberg GNM -- --

**Flute, Cornett, Straight Trumpet, Trombone: 16 B:** *XV Misc Fig Putti:* Candid Dr –

### Artists

- Aldegrever, Heinrich (1502-1558?). 16 DACH: II N T Parables Lazarus  
 Amman, Jost (1539-1591). 16 DACH: I O T Jephthah (2), VII Allegory Elements Air, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Senses Hearing, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue, XII Decorative (3), XIII Outdoor Battles, XIII Outdoor Garden (2), XIII Outdoor Street, XIII Outdoor Views, XIV Indoor Balls, XV Misc Fig Angels, XV Misc Fig Children (2), XV Misc Fig Military (4), XV Misc Fig Musicians (3), XV Misc Fig Putti, XV Misc Fig Other
- Baschenis, Cristoforo (il giovane) (doc. 1570-72). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Putti
- Beham, Barthel (1502-1540). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military
- Beham, Hans Sebald (1500-1550). 16 DACH: II N T Herod, II N T Parables Prodigal Son, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Months September, VII Allegory Music, XII Decorative, XIII Outdoor Processions, XV Misc Fig Military (2), XV Misc Fig Musicians
- Bercht, Friedrich (doc.1570-m.1585). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Processions
- Binck, Jakob (ca.1500-1569). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military (3)
- Boels, Frans (doc.1594). 16 B: VII Allegory Seasons Winter
- Bol, Hans (1534-1593). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son (2), VII Allegory Months January, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Seasons Spring, VII Allegory Seasons Winter, XIII Outdoor Fairs, XIII Outdoor Landscapes (?)
- Bontemps, Pierre (doc.1536-1561). 16 F: XIII Outdoor Battles
- Borcht, Pieter IV van der (1545-1608). 16 B: XIII Outdoor Boating, Misc Fig Animals
- Bretschneider, Daniel (ca.1550-p.1625). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Processions
- Breu, Jörg II (ca.1510-1547). 16 DACH: II N T Parables Lazarus, XIII Outdoor Garden (2)

- Breughel, Pieter II (1564-1638). 16 B: VII Allegory Life & Death, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Briot, François (b. ca.1550), Successor. 16 F: VII Allegory Music
- Broeck, Crispijn van den (1523/24-a.1591). 16 B: VII Allegory Love, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Bruegel, Pieter I (ca.1525/30-1569). 16 B: VII Allegory Life & Death, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue (2), XV Misc Fig Military
- Brueghel, Jan I (1568-1625). 16 B: VII Allegory Life & Death
- Brun, Franz (op. 1559-1590). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Months May, XIII Outdoor Battles
- Brunswick Monogrammist (op. ca.1540/45). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue, XIV Indoor Inn
- Campi, Giulio (1502-1572). 16 I: IV Saints St Cecilia (circle, copy after Raphael)
- Candid, Peter (1540-1628). 16 B: XV Misc Fig Putti
- Carnevale, Giovanni (doc. 1553-1575). 16 I: V Mythology Apollo & Pan
- Caron, Antoine (1521-1599). 16 F: VII Allegory Seasons Spring, XIII Outdoor Battles
- Cellini, Benvenuto (1500-1571). 16 I: VII Allegory Months May (Imitator)
- Cimerlini, Giovanni Paolo (op. ca.1568). 16 I: VII Allegory Life & Death
- Claesz, Allaert (1508-ca.1555). 16 NL: XV Misc Fig Military
- Cleve, Marten van (1527-1581). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue, XIII Outdoor Landscapes
- Cock, Hieronymus (1518-1570). 16 B: VII Allegory Music
- Coecke van Aelst, Pieter (1502-1550). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son
- Coffermans, Marcellus (a.1530-p.1578). 16 B: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Collaert, Adriaen (ca.1560-1618). 16 B: VII Allegory Months January, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Senses Hearing, VII Allegory Times of Day Night
- Cool, Pieter (17<sup>th</sup> century). 16 B: VII Allegory Senses Hearing
- Cort, Cornelis (ca. 1530-1578). 16 B: VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory Senses Hearing
- Cousin, Jean (ca.1522-1594). 16 F: V Mythology Muses
- Cranach, Lucas II (1515-1586). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory Other
- Delaune, Etienne (1518-1595). 16 F: VI Lit & Hist (2), VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Music (2)
- Deutsch, Hans Rudolf Manuel (op.1525-m.1571). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Animals
- Doetechum, Johannes (Jan) van (fl.1554-a.1600). 16 B: VII Allegory Months May
- Dorndorf, Jobst (16<sup>th</sup> cent.). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Musicians
- du Cerceau (Ducerceau), Jacques Androuet (1510-1584). VII Allegory Love
- Faleti, Bartolomeo (16<sup>th</sup> cent.). 16 I: XIII Outdoor Views
- Farinato (Farinati), Paolo (1524-1606?). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Fasolo, Giovanni Antonio (1530-1572). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Fischer, Sebastian (doc.1534). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Animals

- Flexel, Leonhard (op. mid-16th century). 16 DACH: XIV Indoor Banquets
- Florentin, Dominique (ca.1506-1565). 16 I: VI Lit & Hist
- Floris, Frans (1519/20-1570). 16 B: VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Music (3), VII Allegory Senses Hearing, VII Allegory War & Peace, X Portraits
- Francken, Ambrosius (1544-1618). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Frangipane, Nicolò (op.1563-1597). 16 I: VII Allegory Other (2)
- Friedrich, Franz (doc. 1550-1583). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music
- Galle, Philips (1537-1612). 16 B: VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory War & Peace
- Glaser, Hans (doc. 1540-1572). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military
- Goltzius, Hendrik (1558-1617). 16 B: V Allegory Muses
- Grimmer, Jacob (ca.1525-1589). 16 B: XIII Outdoor Landscapes
- Härtli, Kasper (16th cent.). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Putti (2)
- Haiden, Hanns (1536-1613). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music
- Hemessen, Jan Sanders van (ca.1504-a.1566). 16 B: VII Allegory Planets  
Venus, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue, XIV Indoor Inn
- Hogenbergh. Frans (ca.1540-1590). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue; XIII:  
Outdoor Other
- Hondius, Hendrik I (1573-ca.1649). 16 I: V Mythology Muses
- Jenichen, Balthasar (fl.1560-90) 16 DACH: XII Decorative, XIII Outdoor Naval
- Jode, Gerard de (1509 or 1517-1591). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Kallenberg, Jakob (ca.1510-1565). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Animals
- Kandel, David (op. ca. 1546-1587). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Kels, Hans (op.1541-m.1565/66). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Other
- Kirmer, Michael. 16 DACH: XII Decorative
- Lang, Hieronymus (1541-1582). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Shooting, XIV Indoor  
Banquets
- Lautensack, Hans (ca.1520-ca.1565). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Tournaments
- Limousin, Léonard I (ca.1505-1575/77). 16 F: VII Allegory Life and Death
- Lucius, Jacob (ca.1530-1597). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music
- Mander, Karel van (1547-1606). 16 NL: XV Misc Fig Musicians
- Manzuoli, Tommaso d'Antonio (Maso da S. Friano) (1531-1571). 16 I: XV Misc  
Fig Angels
- Master of the Prodigal Son (op. ca. 1530-1560). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal  
Son
- Master of the Female Half-Figures (op. first half, 16th century). 16 B: XIII  
Outdoor Garden, XV Misc Fig Musicians (3)
- Matsys (Massys), Jan (1509/11-1575/80). 16 B: XIV Indoor Inn
- Mayer, Lucas (doc. 1566-1590). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Dances
- Mazzola, Girolamo (Girolamo Mazzola Bedoli) (ca.1500-ca.1569). 16 I: II N T  
Nativity
- Micheli, Parrasio (a.1516-1578). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Other
- Mielich, Hans (1516-1573). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Garden, XV Misc Fig  
Musicians
- Momper, Bartholomeus de (1535-1597?). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son
- Monogrammist AP (fl. ca.1540-45). 16 NL: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Master CB (fl. 1531). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Children

- Monogrammist FA/AF. (doc. 1561). 16 DACH: XIV Indoor Balls
- Monogrammist HW/Hans Wandereisen (doc.1519-ca.1548). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Battles
- Monogrammist LD (Leon Davent? op. 1540-1556). 16 F: V Mythology Venus
- Müller, Michael (doc.1544-m.ca.1590/1596). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military
- Murer, Jos (1530-1580). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Views
- Nel, Johann. 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Musicians
- Nicolai, Arnaud (doc.1550-1596). 16 B: VI Lit & Hist
- Noort, Lambert van (ca.1520-1570/71). 16 B: XIII Outdoor Fairs
- Passe, Crispijn I de (ca.1565-1637). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son, VII Allegory Ages of Man, VII Allegory Elements, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue (2)
- Pencz, Georg (1500?-1550). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory Planets Venus, VII Allegory Senses Hearing
- Pocchetti, Bernardino (1548-1612). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Pourbus, Frans I (1545-1581). 16 B: II N T Parables Prodigal Son
- Prieur, Barthélemy (1536-1611). 16 F: V Mythology Mercury, XV Misc Fig Children
- Primaticcio, Francesco (1504-1570). 16 B: VII Allegory Music -- 16 I: V Mythology Muses, VI Lit & Hist, VII Allegory Love
- Pulzone, Scipione (a.1550-1598). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Raffaelle da Montelupo (ca.1505-ca.1566). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Putti
- Rauch, Matthäus (op.1568-1620). 16 DACH: II N T Herod, II N T Parables Prodigal Son
- Ravesteyn, Dirk de Quade van (doc.1589-1619). 16 NL: XIV Indoor Interiors
- Ring, Hermann tom (1521-by1597). 16 DACH: X Portraits
- Sadeler, Johann (Jan) I (1550-1600). 16 B: I O T Jubal (2), IV Saints St Cecilia, VII Allegory Planets Venus, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue (2), VII Allegory Other, XII Decorative, XV Misc Fig Angels
- Sadeler, Justus (1572/83-ca.1620). 16 B: VII Allegory Seasons Spring
- Sadeler, Raphael I (1560/61-ca.1628 or 1632). 16 B: VII Allegory Ages of Man, VII Allegory Senses Hearing
- Sansdorffer, Erhard (doc. 1547). 16 DACH: VII Allegory Music
- Schäufelein, Hans (ca.1483-1539/40). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military
- Schenck, Hans (gen. Scheusslich) (Hans Schenk-Scheutzlich) (ca. 1500-1572). 16 DACH: V Mythology Satyrs
- Schoel, H. van. 16 B: VI Allegory Seasons Spring
- Senger, Hans (op. ca.1570). 16 DACH: XIV Indoor Other
- Solis, Nicolaus (op.1567-1570). 16 DACH: XIV Indoor Balls
- Solis, Virgil (1514-1562). 16 DACH: V Mythology Muses Euterpe, XIII Outdoor Battles, XV Misc Fig Military (3 – one a copy)
- Sormano, Giovanni Andrea (=? Giovanni Antonio, m. 1575). 16 I: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Spranger, Bartholomeus (1546-1611). 16 B: V Mythology Muses
- Stillhart (Stillhart), Caspar (doc. 1531-m.1547). 16 DACH: XV Misc Fig Military, XV Misc Fig Musicians (2)

- Stimmer, Tobias (1539-1584). 16 DACH: XII Decorative, XIII Outdoor Processions, XIII Outdoor Shooting, XIV Indoor Other (2), XV Misc Fig Musicians
- Stör, Lorenz (op. 1550-1570). 16 DACH: XI Still Life
- Stoer, Niklas (doc. 1523-m.1562/63). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Battles
- Stradanus, Johannes (Jan van der Straet) (1523-1605). XIII Outdoor Processions
- Strauch, Wolfgang (op.1554-1572). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Battles
- Sturm, Fernando (Hernando Sturmio) (doc.1537-1555). 16 EP: XV Misc Fig Angels
- Swart van Groningen, Jan (ca.1500-p.1553). 16 NL: VII Allegory Heaven/Hell
- Tintoretto (Jacopo Robusti) (1518-1594). 16 I: VII Allegory Other
- Valckenborch, Lucas (ca.1540-1597). 16 B: VII Allegory Seasons Spring, VII Allegory Senses Hearing – 16 GB: XIII Outdoor Garden
- Valckenborch, Martin van (1542-1604). XIII Outdoor Fairs
- Vasari, Giorgio (1511-1574). 16 I: VI Lit & Hist
- Vermeyen, Jan Cornelisz (1500-1559). 16 B: XIII Outdoor Battles
- Veronese, Paolo (Paolo Caliari) (ca.1528-1588). 16 I: XIII Banquets (Imitator), XIII Outdoor Landscapes, XV Misc Fig Angels (3)
- Vicentino, Andrea (ca.1542-1614). 16 I: II N T Cana,
- Vos, Maarten de (1532-1603). 16 B: I O T Jubal (2), II N T Parables Prodigal Son (2), IV Saints St Cecilia, V Mythology Muses Euterpe, VII Allegory Ages of Man, VII Allegory Elements, VII Allegory Months May, VII Allegory Music, VII Allegory Planets Venus, VII Allegory Seasons Summer, VII Allegory Senses Hearing (3), VII Allegory Times of Day Night, VII Allegory Vice/Virtue (4), VII Allegory Other, XII Decorative, XV Misc Fig Angels
- Vredeman de Vries, Hans (1527-1606). 16 B: XIII Outdoor Boating -- 16 NL: XIV Indoor Interiors
- Vredeman de Vries, Paul (1567-1630). 16 B: XIV Indoor Interiors
- Wierix, Jan (ca.1540-ca.1618). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue (2)
- Wierix, Jerome (ca.1553-1619). 16 B: VII Allegory Vice/Virtue
- Woensam, Anton (a.1500-1651). 16 DACH: XIII Outdoor Views
- Zelotti, Giambattista (1526-1578). 16 I: XII Decorative
- Zuccaro, Taddeo (1529-1566). 16 I: V Mythology Muses