

University of New Hampshire  
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 Office Hours: TTH 2-3.30 or by  
 appointment

Spring term, 2008  
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Political Science 569  
 TTH 3.40-5 pm  
 Mr. Reardon

## CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY

### I. General Description

The purpose of this course is to understand China's evolutionary role in global politics by analyzing the dynamics of China's political and economic foreign policies since 1949. The course examines four major sources of Chinese foreign policy behavior: the legacy of China's historical encounters with Asia and the West; interactions with the international environment; domestic determinants of foreign policy; and decision-making.

### II. Requirements

#### A. Grading

The final grade in the course will be based on the following:

Final exam	30%
Quizzes	20%
Research Proposal	10%
Research Paper	30%
Participation	10%

#### B. Readings

Students are expected to purchase the following texts from the Durham Book Exchange:

Lampton, David, ed. *The making of Chinese foreign and security policy in the era of reform, 1978-2000*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2001.

Reardon, Lawrence C. *The Reluctant Dragon: crisis cycles in Chinese foreign economic policy*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2002.

Zweig, David. *Internationalizing China: Domestic Interests and Global Linkages*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2002.

Current event news and selected readings will be found on Blackboard.

#### C. Examinations

Quizzes (20%) will be given at the conclusion of specific learning modules (February 12; March 13; April 10; April 24) worth 5% each. A comprehensive final examination

(30%) also will be administered. The testing dates cannot be altered unless two other exams are scheduled for the same day, or the student provides a documented medical excuse.

### ***D. Group Participation***

Students are required to read all assignments, attend class regularly, and participate actively in discussions. To facilitate a cooperative learning environment, students will participate in eight study groups. Every week, one group (RG) will be responsible for summarizing the key points of the weekly readings of two to three pages long. Groups will divide the readings equally among all members; the group leader will be responsible for editing the final summary, which will be emailed (with group name attached), to the instructor by the Monday (6 pm) before the reading is scheduled. A second group (CEG) will be responsible for leading a fifteen-minute discussion at the beginning of each class of the current events news items that will be posted weekly on Blackboard.

All group members will edit and make written comments on one of their group members' research proposals and papers, which will be attached to all submitted papers. NOTE: remember to sign your name to the edited draft. Finally, the groups will prepare for the four quizzes and the final examination.

Non-cooperative group members should be immediately reported to the instructor, who will determine the proper "incentive" to foster cooperation (including temporary exclusion from group activities and extensive remedial work).

### ***E. Research Proposal and Paper***

#### **1. Research Proposal**

Before writing your research paper, you are required to submit a research proposal (three-pages, typed, double-space, one inch margins, fonts no larger than 12) on **28 February**; the research paper will not be accepted without an approved proposal. Writing a good proposal will help you organize your ideas and develop an argument. The proposal will include: 1) your basic thesis (half page); 2) an initial outline of your argument (1.5 pages); 3) a proposed bibliography (1 page). In addition, you must include an initial draft that has been critiqued by one other group members (not included in the five-page requirement).

After selecting a particular problem of Chinese foreign policy, you must develop a causal statement. This statement is your thesis, and will act as the backbone of your paper. Your thesis is **very** important, because it is the paper's basic argument and organizing focus. A good thesis will put forward a strong point of view: this problem occurred because of variables x, y and/or z. For instance, a possible thesis to explain the Sino-Soviet border clashes of 1969 (i.e., your problem) was the political aspiration of the PLA commander, Marshall Lin Biao.

Once you have formulated your thesis, you must then defend your position by providing supporting evidence compiled from both primary and secondary source materials. Your

proposal outline will detail your argumentation points in an organized fashion, such as: I. Thesis; II. Argumentation Points; A. Point One; B. Point Two, etc; III. Conclusion. Once you have written this basic outline, you can fill in the underlying points with details . . . the more the better. Your outline will naturally change during the course of more advanced research and writing, but will continue to provide a logical and strong argument to defend your thesis. As such, it must also include sections addressing alternate explanations for the problem as well as analyzing any faults of your argument. For instance, you would evaluate alternative explanations of the Sino-Soviet border clashes, such as the problems of tripolarity, the radical nature of the Cultural Revolution and/or problems of communications.

Thirdly, your proposal must include a detailed bibliography containing primary and secondary resources. **Only** the Turabian style will be accepted, which can be found in Kate Turabian, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (University of Chicago Press). A basic version can be found at: [www.reference.unh.edu/turabian.html](http://www.reference.unh.edu/turabian.html).

Revisions will be required for most students; only when the instructor assigns a final grade will the proposal be accepted. **KEEP ALL COPIES OF DRAFTS AND EDITED DRAFTS AND TURN THEM IN WITH THE FINAL PAPER.**

## 2. Research Paper

The final research paper (20 pages, typed, double-spaced, one inch margins, fonts no larger than 12) will be due on **29 April; THERE WILL BE NO EXCEPTIONS.** Papers must include : 1) a detailed introduction that outlines the paper's thesis; 2) a section that refutes alternative explanations; 3) the core argument; 4) a conclusion that not only reviews the paper's findings, but also any weakness in the argument; 5) bibliography; and 6) the initial paper draft edited/critiqued by a group member. Complete footnotes (at the bottom of the page or at end of the paper) and a complete bibliography are required. Be sure that all citations in the bibliography that have been cited in the footnotes.

Finally, you must submit drafts of your paper to a fellow group member, who not only will edit and proofread the paper, as well as offer suggestions for improvement. The critiques and the proofread drafts will be graded according to their thoughtfulness and insight, and must be attached to the final draft; papers will also be graded on their response to the critiques. This exercise will require close cooperation between group members.

## F. Undergraduate Research Conference

Every year, the department of political science nominates students to participate in the Vice President's University Wide Symposium of the Undergraduate Research Conference, which will be held on 25 April 2008. Students who have written a strong research paper proposal will be nominated to participate; students who are accepted must prepare an eight to ten minute presentation. Help to political science participants will be available. Not only is it an honor to participate, but political science students over the years have won various honors, including monetary gifts worth \$700! For more information, see: <http://www.unh.edu/urc/>

### III. Procedures for Dealing with Academic Misconduct

“Individual cases will be handled initially by the instructor of the course concerned, as required by the instructor’s professional responsibility to assess the performance of his or her students. The instructor will notify the student of the alleged infraction and what course of action and penalty the instructor believes allowed an opportunity to rebut the allegation. The initial notification and conference are to be conducted informally. The chair of the department offering the course should be apprised on any actions taken. The penalty imposed by the instructor may not exceed failure in the course, in which case the student should be informed in writing that a failing grade is being assigned for academic misconduct and that further appropriate action may be taken by the student’s college dean. Cases shall be reported to the student’s college dean at the discretion of the instructor and department chair, except when a failing grade in the course is assigned for academic misconduct, in which case the student’s college dean shall be notified of that fact.” For complete procedures, see <http://www.unh.edu/student/rights/rrrguts.pdf>

### IV. LECTURE AND READING SCHEDULE

The following is a list of monographs and studies that are useful initial sources for the research paper. Bulleted readings are required for class meetings.

#### I. Introduction

##### A. General Overview

- **Trade and security issues** (Week of January 21)
  - 2007 Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Security Review Commission, pp. 1-155  
[http://www.uscc.gov/annual\\_report/2008/report\\_to\\_congress.pdf](http://www.uscc.gov/annual_report/2008/report_to_congress.pdf)
- **Energy, environment, etc.** (Week of January 28)
  - 2007 Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Security Review Commission, pp. 155-327  
[http://www.uscc.gov/annual\\_report/2008/report\\_to\\_congress.pdf](http://www.uscc.gov/annual_report/2008/report_to_congress.pdf)

- Barnett, A. Doak. *China and the Major Powers of East Asia*. (1977)  
 Camilleri, Joseph. *Chinese Foreign Policy and its Aftermath*. (1981)  
 Cibulka, Frank. “China and the World in the 1970.” *Polity*. (Fall, 1981)  
 Choudhury, Golam W. *China in World Affairs*. (1982)  
 Dial, Roger L., ed. *Advancing and Contending Approaches to the Study of Chinese Foreign Policy*. (1974)  
 Harding, Harry, ed. *China’s Foreign Relations in the 1980s*. (1984)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *China and Northeast Asia*. (1987)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. “The Study of Chinese Politics: Toward a Third Generation of Scholarship.” *World Politics*. (January 1984)  
 Huck, Arthur. “Interpreting Chinese Foreign Policy.” *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*. (1981)  
 Kapur, Harish. *The Awakening Giant: China’s Ascension in World Politics*. (1981)  
 Library of Congress, Federal Research Division. *China: A Country Study*. (1988)  
 Scalapino, Robert. *Major Power Relations in Northeast Asia*. (1987)  
 Scalapino, Robert et. al., eds. *Asia and the Major Powers: Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy*. (1989)  
 Schumann, Franz. *The Logic of World Power*. (1974)  
 Solomon, Richard and Gerald Segal, ed. *The China Factor*. (1982)  
 Sutter, Robert G. *Chinese Foreign Policy After the Cultural Revolution, 1966-1979*. (1978)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *Chinese Foreign Policy After Mao*. (1986)  
 Taylor, Jan. *China and Southeast Asia, Peking’s Relations with Revolutionary Movements*. (1976)  
 Yahuda, Michael B. *China’s Role in World Affairs, 1922-1972*. (1978)

- \_\_\_\_\_. *Towards the End of Isolationism: China's Foreign Policy After Mao*. (1983)
- Walsh, Richard J. *Change, Continuity, and Commitment: China's Adaptive Foreign Policy*. (1988)
- Whiting, Allen. *China's Foreign Relations*. (1991)
- Zhao Quansheng. *Interpreting Chinese Foreign Policy* (1996)

## **A. Methodology and Pre-1949 Era (Week of February 4)**

### ▪ **RG Group 1; CEG Group 2**

### ▪ **Library training session, February 5, Dimond Library**

- Lampton, David, "China's Foreign and National Security Policy-Making Process: Is it Changing and Does It Matter?" in Lampton, pp. 1-36
- Fairbank, John K. "A Preliminary Framework," and Schwartz, B., "The Chinese Perception of World Order, Past and Present," in Fairbank, John K., ed. *The Chinese World Order: Traditional China's Foreign Relations*. (1968)

Anderson, David L. *Imperialism and Idealism: American Diplomats in China, 1861-1898*. (1985)

Borg, Dorothy and Waldo Heinrichs, eds. *Uncertain Years: Chinese American Relations, 1947-1950*. (1980)

Brandt, Conrad. *Stalin's Failure in China: 1925-1927*. (1958)

Braun, Otto. *A Comintern Agent in China, 1932-1939*. (1982)

Brown, Shannon R. "Transfer of Technology to China in the 19th Century." *Journal of Economic History* (1979)

Chiang Kai-shek. *China's Destiny*. (1947)

Clubb, O. Edmund. *China and Russia: The Great Game*. (1971)

Cohen, Warren. *America's Response to China*. (1988)

Fairbank, John K. *The United States and China*. (1983)

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *The Chinese World Order: Traditional China's Foreign Relations*. (1968)

Fitzgerald, C.P. *The Chinese View of Their Place in the World*. (1979)

Fox, John P. *Germany and the Far Eastern Crisis, 1931-1939*. (1985)

Garver, John. *Chinese-Soviet Relations, 1937-1945*. (1988)

Gittings, John. *The World and China, 1922-72*. (1974)

Goldstein, Steven M. "Chinese Revolution and the Colonial Areas: The View from Yenan." *China Quarterly*. (1978)

Hsu, I.C. *China's Entrance into the Family of Nations, 1858-1880*. (1965)

Hunt, Michael. *The Genesis of Chinese Communist Foreign Policy* (1996)

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Making of a Special Relationship: The United States and China to 1914*. (1983)

Isaacs, Harold R. *Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution*. (1961)

Jacobs, Dan N. *Borodin, Stalin's Man in China*. (1981)

Kahn, E.J. *The China Hands: America's Foreign Service Officers and What Befell Them*. (1975)

Kirby, W.C. "Traditions of Centrality, Authority, and Management in Modern China's Foreign Relations", in Thomas W. Robinson and David Shambaugh, *Chinese Foreign Policy in Theory and Practice* (1994)

Leong, S.T. *Sino-Soviet Diplomatic Relations, 1917-26*. (1976)

Levi, Warner. *Modern China's Foreign Policy*. (1953)

Mancall, Mark. *China at the Center: 300 Years of Foreign Policy*. (1984)

Moody, Peter. "Romance of the Three Kingdoms and Popular Chinese Political Thought." *Journal of Politics*. (1975)

Murphey, R. *Treaty Ports and China's Modernization: What Went Wrong*. (1970)

Nathan, A. and R. Ross, *Great Wall and Empty Fortress* (1997)

North, Robert C. *Moscow and the Chinese Communists*. (1969)

Quested, R.K.I. *Sino-Russian Relations: A Short History*. (1984)

Reardon-Anderson, James. *Yenan and the Great Powers: The Origins of Chinese Communist Foreign Policy, 1944-1946*. (1980)

Rossabi, Morris, ed. *China among Equals: The Middle Kingdom and its Neighbors, 10-14th Centuries*. (1983)

Rozman, Gilbert, ed. *The Modernization of China*. (1981)

Schaller, Michael. *The US Crusade in China, 1938-1945*. (1979)

- Schrecker, J. "Chinese Reform Movement: Nationalism and China's Foreign Policy." *Journal of Asian Studies* (1969)
- Schwartz, Benjamin. *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*. (1951)
- Spence, J. *The Search for Modern China* (1999)
- Teng, Ssu Yu and John King Fairbank, ed. *China's Response to the West: A Documentary Survey, 1839-1923*. (1964)
- Thorton, Richard. *The Comintern and the Chinese Communists, 1928-1931*. (1969)
- Tsou Tang. *America's Failure in China, 1941-1950*. (1963)
- Tuchman, Barbara. *Stilwell and the American Experience in China*. (1971)
- Vishnyakova-Akimova, Vera V. *Two Years in Revolutionary China, 1925-1927*. (1971)
- Walker, Richard L. *The Multi-State System of Ancient China*. (1953)
- Whiting, Allen. *Soviet Policies in China, 1917-1924*. (1968)
- Wilbur, C. Martin and Julie Lien-ying How. *Missionaries of Revolution: Soviet Advisors and Nationalist China, 1920-1927*. (1989)

12 February 2008: Quiz One

## II. The International Environment

### A. The Soviet Union/Eastern Europe (Week of February 11)

#### RG Group 3; CEG Group 4

- Barnett, A.D. *China and the Major Powers in East Asia*, (1977). Chapter 1
  - Goldstein, S. "Nationalism and Internationalism: Sino-Soviet relations, 1949-1990)
- An, Tai Sung. *The Sino-Soviet Territorial Dispute*. (1973)
- Borisov, O.B. and Kolosokov, B.T. *Soviet-Chinese Relations, 1945-1970*. (1975)
- Dallin, David J. *Soviet Russia and the Far East*. (1948)
- Ellison, Herbert, ed. *Sino-Soviet Conflict*. (1982)
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Soviet Union and Northeast Asia*. (1989)
- Freedman, Robert Owen. *Economic Warfare in Communist Bloc: A Study of Soviet Economic Pressure Against Yugoslavia, Albania and Communist China*. (1970)
- Gelman, Harry. *The Soviet Far-East Buildup and Soviet Risk-Taking Against China*. (1982)
- Griffith, William. *The Sino-Soviet Rift*. (1968)
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Sino-Soviet Relations, 1964-65*. (1966)
- Gittings, John. *Survey of the Sino-Soviet Dispute*. (1968)
- Hinton, Harold C. *The Bear at the Gate: Chinese Policy-Making under Soviet Pressure*. (1971)
- Jacobsen, Carl G. *Sino-Soviet Relations Since Mao*. (1981)
- Jiang Yuanchun. "Soviet Strategy in the Far East." *Beijing Review*. (23 March 1981)
- Li Huichuan. "The Crux of the Sino-Soviet Boundary Question." *Beijing Review* (3 August 1981)
- Lieberthal, Kenneth G. *Sino-Soviet Conflict in the 1970s: Its Evolution and Implications for the Strategic Triangle*. (Rand 1978)
- London, Kurt L., ed. *Unity and Contradiction: Major Aspects of Sino-Soviet Relations*. (1962)
- Maxwell, Neville. "The Chinese Account of the 1969 Fighting at Chen Bao." *China Quarterly*. (1973)
- Miller, Robert F. and Ferenc Feher, eds. *Khrushchev and the Communist World*. (1984)
- Papp, Daniel, S. *Vietnam: The View from Moscow, Peking and Washington*. (1981)
- Pollack, Jonathan D. *The Sino-Soviet Rivalry and Chinese Security Debate*. (RAND, 10.1982).
- Robinson, Thomas W. "The Sino-Soviet Border Dispute." *American Political Science Review*. (December 1972)
- Ross, Robert, ed. *China, the United States and the Soviet Union: Tripolarity and policymaking in the Cold War*. (1993)
- Rothenberg, Morris. *Whither China: The View from the Kremlin*. (1977)
- Rozman, Gilbert. *A Mirror for Socialism: Soviet Criticism of China*. (1985)
- Solomon, Richard. *The Soviet Far East Military Buildup*. (1986)
- Schwartz, Benjamin. *Communism and China-Ideology in Flux*. (1970)
- Wich, Richard. *Sino-Soviet Crisis Politics*. (1980)
- Zagoria, Donald S. *The Sino-Soviet Conflict, 1959-1961*. (1962)

<b>February 28 SUBMISSION OF POLICY PROPOSAL</b>
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**A. Sino-US Relations (Week of February 18)**

**RG Group 5; CEG Group 6**

- Harding, Harry, *A Fragile Relationship*, pp. 1-66
- Barnett, A. Doak. *The FX Decision*. (1981)
- \_\_\_\_\_. *US Arms Sales: The China-Taiwan Tangle*. (1982)
- Borg, Dorothy and W. Heinrichs, eds., *Uncertain Years: Chinese-American Relations, 1947-1950*. (1980)
- Brown, Roger G. "Chinese Politics and American Policy: A New Look at the Triangle." *Foreign Policy* (Summer, 1976)
- Carter, K. Holly Maze. *The Asian Dilemma in United States Foreign Policy*. (1989)
- Fairbank, John K. *China Watch*. (1987)
- Garver, John W. *China's Decision for Rapprochement with the United States, 1968-1971*. (1982)
- Kalicki, Jan H. *The Pattern of Sino-American Crises*. (1975)
- MacFarquhar, Roderick, ed. *Sino-American Relations, 1949-1971*. (1972)
- Oksenberg, Michael. *Explorations in Sino-American Relations*. (1989)
- Pollack, Jonathan. *The Lessons of Coalition Politics: Sino-American Security Relations*. (Rand, 1984)
- Shambaugh, David. *The Beautiful Imperialist*. (1992)
- Stolper, Thomas E. *China, Taiwan, and the Offshore Islands*. (1985)
- Stuart, Douglas, and William Tow. *A US Strategy for the Asia Pacific*. (1996)
- Sutter, Robert G. *China Watch: Toward Sino-American Reconciliation*. (1978)
- Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf. *Patterns in the Dust: Chinese American Relations and the Recognition Controversy*. (1983)

**B. Strategic issues: Taiwan and Proliferation (Week of February 25)**

**RG Group 7 ; CEG Group 8**

- Swaine, Michael D., "Chinese Decision-Making Regarding Taiwan" in Lampton, pp. 289-336
- Gill, Bates, "Two Steps Forward, One Step Back" in Lampton, pp. 257-288.
- Bond, Ray, ed. *The Chinese War Machine*. (1979)
- Chen Jian. *China's Road to the Korean War* (1999)
- Christensen, T. *Useful Adversaries* (1996)
- Frazer, Angus M. "Use of the PLA in Foreign Affairs." *Problems of Communism*. (1975)
- Godwin, Paul. "Changing Concepts of Doctrine, Strategy and Operations in the Chinese PLA, 1978-87" *China Quarterly*, (12. 1987)
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Chinese Defense Establishment*. (1983)
- Goncharov, S, John Lewis, and Xue Litai, *Uncertain Partners* (1993)
- Halperin, Morton. *China and the Bomb*. (1965)
- Jencks, Harlan. *From Muskets to Missiles*. (1982)
- Joffe, Ellis. *The Chinese Army After Mao*. (1988)
- Kim, Ilpyong J. *Chinese Defense and Foreign Policy*. (1988)
- Lewis, John and Xue Litai. *China Builds the Bomb*. (1988)
- Lin, Chong-pin. *China's Nuclear Weapons Strategy: Tradition within Evolution*. (1988)
- Muller, David G. *China as a Maritime Power*. (1983)
- Nelsen, Harvey. *The Chinese Military System*. (2nd ed., 1981)
- Overhold, William H., ed. *Asia's Nuclear Future*. (1977)
- Pillsbury, Michael. "SALT on the Dragon: Chinese Views of the Soviet-American Strategic Balance." (Rand, 1975, #P-5457)
- Ryan, Mark. *Chinese Attitudes Toward Nuclear Weapons*. (1988)
- Segal, Gerald. *Defending China*. (1985)
- Segal, Gerald, and William Tow, eds. *Chinese Defense Policy* (1984)
- Swanson, Bruce. *Eighth Voyage of the Dragon: A History of China's Quest for Seapower*. (1982)
- Tow, William. *China's Defense Policy*. (1984)
- Westad, O. *Brothers in Arms* (1998)

- Whiting, Allen S. *The Chinese Calculus of Deterrence*. (1975)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *China Crosses the Yalu: The Decision to Enter the Korean War*. (1960)  
 Whitson, William and Huang Chen-hsia. *Chinese High Command, 1927-1971*. (1973)

## **A. Adhering to International Norms of Behavior (Week of March 3)**

### **RG Group 2; CEG Group 1**

- Kim, Samuel. *China, the United Nations and World Order*. (1979), Chapter 4
- Moore, Thomas G. and Dixia Yang, "Empowered and Restrained," in Lampton, pp. 191-229
- Economy, Elizabeth, "The Impact of International Regimes on Chinese Foreign Policy-Making," in Lampton, pp. 230-253
- Pearson, Margaret, "The Case of China's Accession to GATT/WTO" in Lampton, pp. 337-370

- Chang, Luke T. *China's Boundary Treaties and Frontier Disputes*. (1982)  
 Cohen, Jerome Alan and Chiu Hungdah. *People's China and International Law: A Documentary Study*. (1974)  
 Clemens, Walter D., Jr. *The Arms Race and Sino-Soviet Relations*. (1968)  
 Clough, Ralph N. et.al. *The United States, China and Arms Control*. (1975)  
 Davis, Michael. *Human Rights and Chinese Values* (1995)  
 Edwards, Randle and Andrew Nathan. *Human Rights in Contemporary China*. (1986)  
 Kent, Ann. *Between Freedom and Subsistence* (1994)  
 Garner, Warren V. "SALT II: China's Advice and Dissent." *Asian Survey*. (Dec. 1979).  
 Hsiung, James and Samuel Kim, eds. *China in the Global Community*. (1980)  
 Hsiung, James Chieh. *Law and Policy in China's Foreign Relations*. (1972)  
 London, Kurt L., ed. *Unity and Contradiction: Major Aspects of Sino-Soviet Relations*. (1962)  
 Rothenberg, Morris. *Whither China: the View from the Kremlin*. (1977)  
 Wong-Fraser, Agatha. *China's Attitude Towards Arms Control and Disarmament*. (1981)  
 Wu Yuanli, et.al. *Human Rights in the PRC*. (1988)

## **A. The "Second World" and Developing States (Week of March 10)**

### **RG Group 4; CEG Group 3**

#### **1. General**

- Van Ness, Peter. *Revolution and Chinese Foreign Policy*. (1970) (Reader, pp. 75-113)
- Kim, Samuel, "The Making of China's Korea Policy in the Era of Reform," in Lampton, pp. 371-408
- Kim, Samuel, "China as a Regional Power," *Current History*, 1992 (Reader, p. 67-72)

#### **2. Japan and Korea**

- Bedeski, Robert E. *The Fragile Entente: The 1978 Japan-China Peace Treaty in a Global Context*. (1983)  
 Howe, Christopher, ed. *China and Japan: History, Trends and Prospects* (1996)  
 Hellman, Donald C., ed. *China and Japan: A New Balance of Power*. (1976)  
 Iriye, Akira, ed. *The Chinese and the Japanese: Essays in Political Cultural Interactions*. (1980)  
 Jain, R.I. *China and Japan 1949-1980*. (1982)  
 Jansen, Marius B. *Japan and China: From War to Peace, 1894-1972*. (1972)  
 Lee Chae-Jin. *China and Japan: The New Economic Diplomacy*. (1984)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *Japan Faces China: Political and Economic Relations in the Postwar Era*. (1976)  
 Mendl, Wolf. *Issues in Japan's China Policy*. (1978)  
 Whiting, Allen J. *China Faces Japan*. (1989)  
 Chung, Chin O. *Pyongyang between Peking and Moscow*. (1978)  
 Park, Jae Kyu, ed. *The Foreign Relations of North Korea*. (1987)  
 Scalapino, Robert and Hongkoo Lee, eds. *North Korea in a Regional and Global Context*. (1986)

#### **3. Western Europe and the European Union**

- Boardman, R. *Britain and the People's Republic of China, 1949-1974*. (1976)

Jain, J.P. *China in World Politics: A Study of Sino-British Relations, 1949-75*. (1979)  
 Kapur, Harish. *China and the European Community*. (1986)

#### **4. Southeast/Southwest Asia**

Alexander, Garth. *The Invisible China: The Overseas Chinese and the Politics of Southeast Asia*. (1974)  
 Chandra, Nayan. *Brother Enemy: A History of Indochina Since the Fall of Saigon*. (1988)  
 Chang Pao-min. *Beijing, Hanoi, and the Overseas Chinese*. (1982)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *Kampuchea Between China and Vietnam*. (1985)  
 Chen, King C. *China's War Against Vietnam, 1979*. (1983)  
 Fitzgerald, C.P. *China and the Overseas Chinese: A Study of Peking's Changing Policy 1949-1970*. (1972)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *China and Southeast Asia Since 1945*. (1973)  
 Garver, John W. *Protracted Contest: Sino-Indian Rivalry in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century* (2001)  
 Gurtov, Melvin. *China and Southeast Asia*. (1975)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *The First Vietnam Crisis: Chinese Communist Strategy and US Involvement, 1953-4*. (1967)  
 Jain, R.K. *China and Thailand, 1949-1983*. (1984)  
 \_\_\_\_\_. *China and Malaysia, 1949-1983*. (1984)  
 Kallgren, Joyce, et .al., eds. *ASEAN and China: An Evolving Relationship*. (1988)  
 Lamb, Alastair. *MacMahon Line: A Study in the Relations Between India, China and Tibet, 1904-1914*. (1966)  
 Martin, Edwin W. *Southeast Asia and China*. (1977)  
 Maxwell, Neville. *India's China War*. (1970)  
 Mozingo, D. *Chinese Policy towards Indonesia*. (1974)  
 Papp, Daniel S. *Vietnam: The View from Moscow, Peking, Washington*. (1981)  
 Porter, Gareth. "Vietnam's Ethnic Chinese and the Sino-Vietnamese Conflict" *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars*, (1980)  
 Ross, Robert. *The Indochina Tangle: China's Vietnam Policy*. (1988)  
 Samuels, Marwyn. *Contest for the South China Sea*. (1982)  
 Syed, Anwar. H. *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordiale*. (1974)  
 Taylor, Jay. *China and Southeast Asia: Peking's Relations with Revolutionary Movements*. (1976)  
 Valencia, Mark. *China and the South China Sea Disputes* (1996)  
 Williams, Lea E. *The Future of the Overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia*. (1966)  
 Yunus, Mohammend. *Reflections on China: An Ambassador's View From Beijing*. (1986)

#### **5. Middle East, Africa and Latin America**

Abidi, A.H.H. *China, Iran and the Persian Gulf*. (1982)  
 Gupta, Bhabani Sen. *The Afghan Syndrome: How to Live with Soviet Power*. (1982)  
 Johnson, Cecil. *Communist China and Latin America, 1959-1967*. (1970)  
 Khalili, Joseph E. *Communist China's Interaction with the Arab Nationalists*. (1970)  
 Larkin, Bruce D. *China and Africa, 1949-1970*. (1971)  
 Ogunsanwo, Alaba. *China's Policy in Africa, 1958-1971*. (1973)  
 Shichor, Yitzhak. *The Middle East in China's Foreign Policy, 1948-1977*. (1979)  
 Snow, Philip. *The Star Raft: China's Encounter with Africa*. (1988)  
 Weinstein, Warren. *Soviet and Chinese Aid to African Nations*. (1980)  
 Weinstein, Warren, ed. *Chinese and Soviet Aid to Africa: An Economic and Political Analysis*. (1975)  
 Yu, George T. *China's Africa Policy: A Study of Tanzania*. (1974)

**13 March 2008: Quiz Two**

**Week of March 17 Spring vacation**

### III. Domestic Determinants

#### A. Foreign Policy Processes (Week of March 24)

##### RG Group 6; CEG Group 5

- Lu Ning, "The Central Leadership, Supraministry Coordinating Bodies, State Council Ministries, and Party Departments," in Lampton, 39-60
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